West Virginia

Department of Health and Human

Resources

Family Planning Program





Congress created Title X in 1970

to make

contraceptive services and supplies available to anyone in need



Laws Governing Family Planning

Who

What

When

Federal Title X regulations require that **confidential** services be made available to **everyone**

Minors are to be served <u>without</u> <u>parental notification or consent</u> when seeking confidential services

Federal Title X

- FPP providers are required to comply with Title X federal regulations to provide for confidentiality of minors seeking FPP services;
- Encouraging family participation in the decision to seek FPP services;
- Provide counseling to minors on how to resist attempts to coerce minors into engaging in sexual activities;
- Compliance with the State reporting laws on child abuse, child molestation, sexual abuse or incest.

West Virginia Code

• Current WV laws require reporting **only** when the harm is suspected to have been done by the child's parents, guardians or custodians.

WV Code §49-6A-1 through §49-6A-8

• Current laws **do not** require reporting of statutory rape, defined as sexual assault in the third degree.

WV Code §61-8B-5

Who is **required** to report?

- Any medical, dental or mental health professional;
- School teacher or other school personnel
- Law enforcement official
- Member of clergy;
- Judge, family law master or magistrate

What do you report?

- Name, address and phone number of the child and their parents, or other person(s) responsible for the care of the child;
- Directions to the home (when possible);
- Birth dates or age, sex and race of child;
- Names and age of others in the home;
- •The nature and extent of the abuse or neglect;
- Any knowledge about the parents;
- Child's behavior, functioning and current condition;
- Whether the child indicated a fear of the home.

When do you report?

Such persons shall immediately, and not more than 48 hours after suspecting the abuse, report the circumstances or cause a report to be made to the State or County DHHR.

WV Code §49-6A-1 through §49-6A-8

WV Minor Consent Laws

- Age of majority (adulthood) is 18 years;
- No specific legal provision authorizing emancipated minors to consent for health care;
- No specific legal provision was found expressly authorizing minors who are living apart from their parents;
- Provides that a minor over 16 years who marries is emancipated and has all rights of an adult (wv Code §49-7-27);
- No specific legal provision was found expressly authorizing pregnant minors to consent for general health care;
- No specific legal provision was found expressly authorizing minors who are parents to consent for general health care.

WV Minor Consent Laws

Minors may consent for:

- Family Planning services (Federal Title X)
- STD/HIV examination, diagnosis and treatment (wv Code§ 16-4-10)
- Drug/Alcohol examination, counseling and treatment for addiction to or dependency upon alcohol or controlled substance (wv Code § 60-6-23)

What is Family Planning?

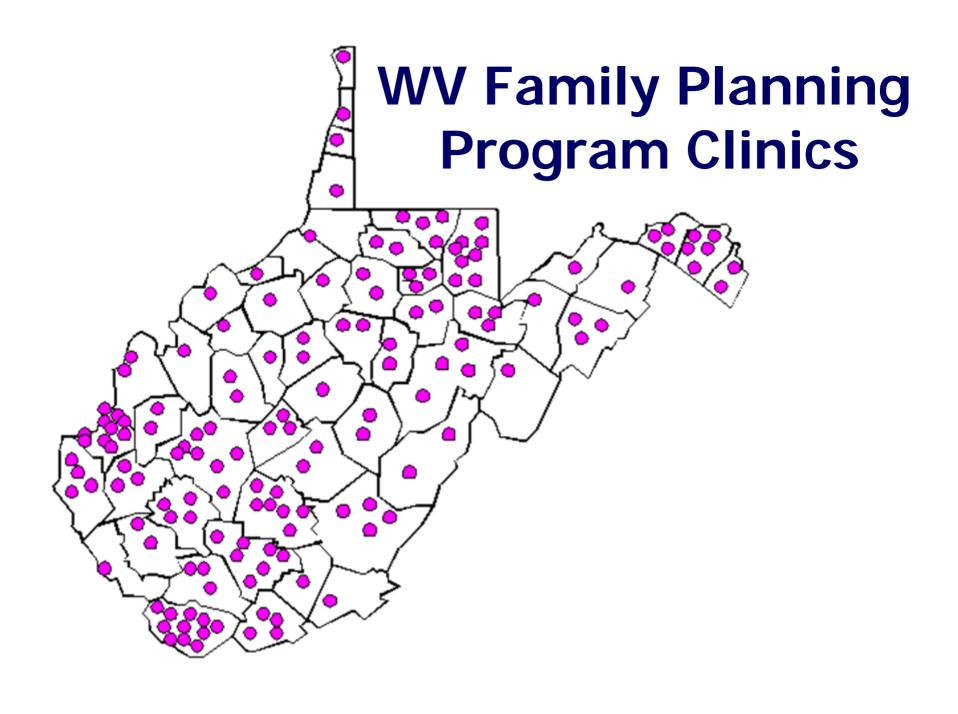
Preventive and reproductive medical care provided by federal Title X funded clinics that:

- Helps individuals plan and space their pregnancies
 - Helps women avoid mistimed, unwanted, and unintended pregnancies
- Reduces the number of abortions
- Lowers rates of sexually transmitted diseases, including HIV

Targeted to all income levels -Includes working people who do not earn enough to meet basic needs or are uninsured or under insured

- Deliver clinical family planning services through formal agreements
- >148 provider agencies
- Service sites are located throughout the State

Note: While funding is targeted to State residents, out-of-state residents can be served.



- Who is Eligible?
- Income 250% FPL or below
- Female or male
- Childbearing age no defined age limits
- Students
- Underinsured
- Medicaid recipients (without a HMO)
- Minors (<18) seeking confidential services</p>
- Individuals seeking pregnancy

Range of Contraceptive Methods



Birth Control Pills



Birth Control Shots



Depo-Provera



Condoms

Spermicides



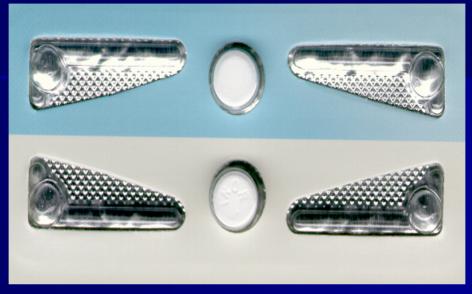


Family Planning Program Guidelines, (2001, pp. 50-51)

Diaphragms



Emergency Contraception



Plan B

Family Planning Program Guidelines, (2001, pp. 38-41)

Contraceptive Patch





NuvaRing





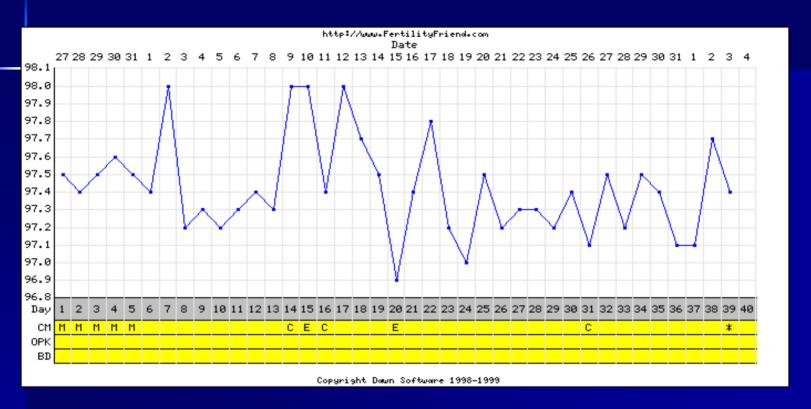
Family Planning Program Guidelines, (2001, pp. 34-37)

Implanon





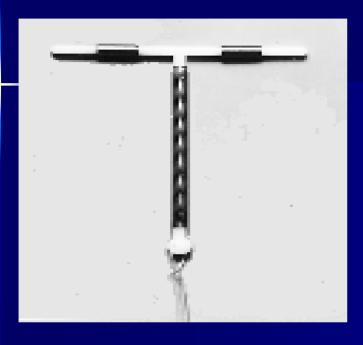
Natural Family Planning



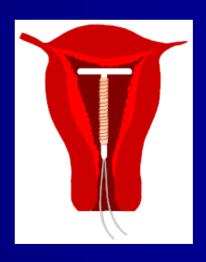
Abstinence as a contraceptive method



Intrauterine Device (IUD)



ParaGard or Mirena



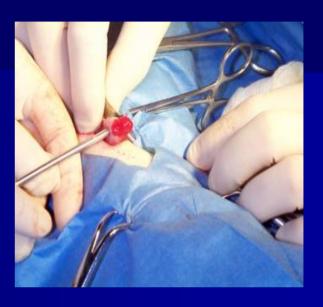
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Surgical Sterilization

Vasectomy

and

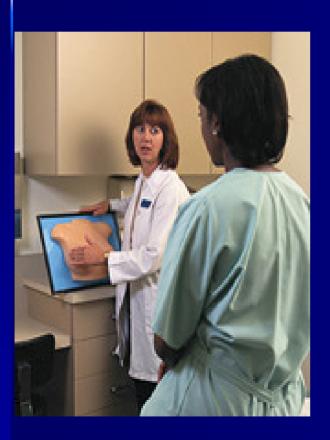
Tubal ligation



Family Planning Program Guidelines, (2001, pp. 52-53)

Health education and counseling is a required component for Family Planning visits and must be provided appropriate to the client's age, level of knowledge, language, socio-cultural background and in an unbiased manner.

Family Planning Program Preventive Health Services



- Complete physicals
- Extensive history
- Pap tests
- Breast exams
- How to do self exam

Family Planning Program Preventive Health Services



- Basic lab tests
- STD screening
- Pregnancy tests
- Follow-up/referral
- Health education

The Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention Initiative (APPI) provides comprehensive, abstinence based prevention education to adolescents and information for parents and other concerned adults.



WV DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN RESOURCES OFFICE OF MATERNAL, CHILD AND FAMILY HEALTH FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM ADOLESCENT PREGNANCY PREVENTION INITIATIVE



Kimberly Thomas, Coordinator Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention Initiative 350 Capitol Street, Room 427 Charleston, WV 25301-3714 (304) 558-5388 or 1-800-642-8522

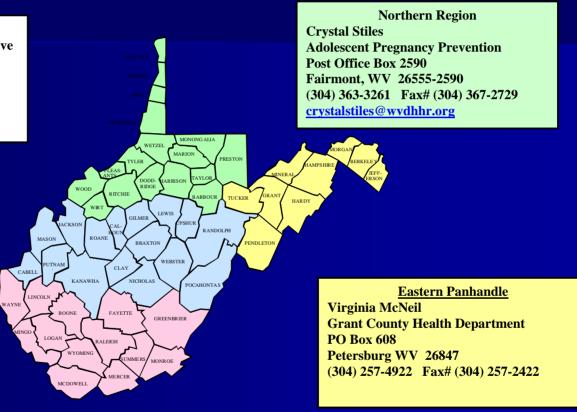
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Central Region

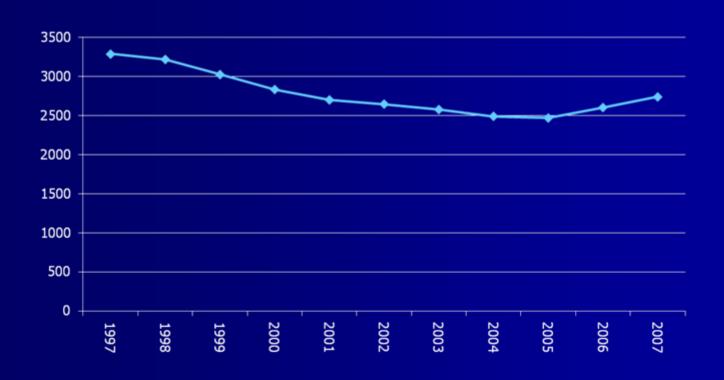
Deena Ellison Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention 350 Capitol Street, Room 427 Charleston, WV 25301-2714 ((304) 558-5388 or 1-800-642-8522 FAX: (304) 558-7164 deenaellison@wydhhr.org

Southern Region Gathel Brown Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention Post Office Box 1069 Beckley, WV 25802-1069 (304) 250-6548 Fax# (304) 250-6560



■ Births to adolescents 1998 – 2007

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
10-14	35	23	29	28	23	34	28	22	19	31
15-17	990	889	813	774	735	711	712	702	739	730
18-19	2,195	2,113	2,016	1,867	1,888	1,831	1,749	1,743	1,844	1,977
10-19	3,220	3,025	2,858	2,669	2,646	2,576	2,489	2,467	2,602	2,738



53.7% of high school (HS) teens have had sexual intercourse (47.8% US)
6.5% of HS teens had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 (7% US)
16.5% of HS teens have had 4 or more sexual partners (15%US)
22 % HS teens state they were under the influence of drugs or alcohol during last sexual activity

28,360 adolescent are in need of public supported FP services; 11,967 adolescent received FP services in 2008

WV ranks 14th in the nation for pregnancies and births to adolescents. WV's pregnancy rate is 16th nationally; birth rate is 34th nationally

Change in birth rate 1991-2006; -23% in WV; -32% US

Maternal, Child and Family Health

3 Pronged Approach

Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention Initiative

Abstinence Education

Adolescent Health

Family Planning Program Posters



Confidential, free or low-cost BIRTH CONTROL.

For your body. For your life.

Personal.
Confidential.
Free.

The West Vinginia Family Planning Program is here to help you get the birth control services you need—at a price you can afford. You may qualify for free medical services based on your family size and monthly income. amiy Planeing Program Vest Virgina Department of Health and Human Resources 50 Capitol Street, Room 427 Tonkerson WV 37510-1714

NOW protecting yourself is easier than ever.



Qualifications.

You may receive free or low-cost services if you:

- are employed at an entry-level, temporary or minimum-wage job
- · are unemployed
- · are a student
- · can't afford monthly birth control
- have tradequate health coverage for birth control
- have a Medicaid card (not HMO)
- lost your WV WORKS (TANF) benefits or medical card







FREE Birth control.

- · Birth control pills
- · Birth control shots
- · Foam and condoms
- Dtaphragms
- Emergency contraceptive pills ("morning after pills")
- Contraceptive patch
- · Natural family planning
- · Abstinence information
- · Sterilization
- · IUD
- Norplant

Services.

- Medical check-ups
- Pap tests
- · Pregnancy tests
- Testing for some sexually transmitted diseases
- · Health education and counseling



For your body. For your life.

It's up to you to protect yourself. All you have to do is schedule a confidential appointment. Call for a clinic near you.

Toll-free Line

1-800-642-8522 ask for

Family Planning Program or Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention Initiative